

## Table and Chart Index

### Part 2: State Licensing Programs and Policies

Table 2.1: Number of States That License Facilities .....	7
Table 2.2: Number of Licensed Facilities Across States .....	8
Table 2.3: Capacity of Licensed Facilities Across States .....	9
Chart 2.1: State Licensing Staff Assignments .....	10
Table 2.4: Number of Full-Time Equivalent Child Care Licensing Supervisors by State .....	11
Table 2.5: Number of Full-Time Equivalent Child Care Licensing Line Staff by State .....	12
Table 2.6: Types and Methods of Licensing Inspections .....	14
Table 2.7: Frequency of Licensing Inspections .....	15
Table 2.8: Frequency of Licensing Renewal .....	16
Table 2.9: Frequency of Full Compliance Reviews .....	17
Chart 2.2: Number of States Using Abbreviated Compliance Forms During Inspections ....	18
Chart 2.3: Number of States Using Differential Monitoring .....	19
Table 2.10: Types of Technical Assistance and/or Consultation Provided to Licensed Facilities .....	20
Table 2.11: Methods of Providing Technical Assistance and/or Consultation .....	21
Chart 2.4: Number of States Using Portable Devices for Licensing Inspections .....	22
Table 2.12: Staff for Complaint Investigations .....	23
Table 2.13: Top Four Common Types of Licensing Complaints Across States .....	24
Table 2.14: Other Common Types of Licensing Complaints .....	25
Chart 2.5: Agencies That Investigate Child Abuse and Neglect Complaints .....	26
Table 2.15: State Use of Enforcement Actions With Licensed Facilities .....	27
Table 2.16: Types of Licensing Information Available on the Internet .....	28
Table 2.17: Child Care Licensing Fees .....	29
Table 2.18: Common Licensing Staff Position Titles .....	30
Chart 2.6: Minimum Educational Qualifications for Licensing Line Staff .....	31
Table 2.19: Required Training Topics for Licensing Staff .....	32
Table 2.20: Sources of Training for Licensing Staff .....	33
Chart 2.7: Funding Sources Used to Support Licensing Staff .....	34
Table 2.21: Role of Licensing Agencies in State Quality Initiatives .....	35

### Part 3: Child Care Center Licensing Regulations in 2007

Table 3.1: Years of Child Care Center Regulation Revisions in States .....	37
Table 3.2: States With Separate Regulations by Facility Type .....	38
Table 3.3: Elements Included in State Child Care Center Licensing Definitions .....	39
Table 3.4: Types of Center-Based Facilities/Programs Exempt From Licensing .....	40
Chart 3.1: Number of States That Regulate Center Staff Roles .....	43
Table 3.5: Minimum Age Requirements for Center Staff Roles .....	44

Table 3.6: States With Requirements for High School Diploma and/or GED, Preservice Qualifications, and Ongoing Training .....	44
Chart 3.2: Number of States With Requirements for a High School Diploma/ GED by Role.....	45
Chart 3.3: Number of States With Requirements for Preservice Qualifications by Role .....	46
Table 3.7: Types of Minimum Preservice Qualifications Required .....	47
Table 3.8: States That Include Various Types of Training, Credentials, and Degrees in Qualification Alternatives.....	49
Table 3.9: States With Requirements for Experience in Preservice Qualifications .....	51
Chart 3.4: Number of States With Requirements for Ongoing Training Hours by Role .....	52
Table 3.10: Number of Required Annual Ongoing Training Hours.....	53
Table 3.11: Most Common Number, Median, and Range of Ongoing Training Hour Requirements .....	53
Table 3.12: States That Specify Content and Delivery Methods of Ongoing Training Hours.....	55
Chart 3.5: Number of States With Requirements for Center Staff Health .....	56
Table 3.13: States With Requirements for Criminal Background Checks .....	57
Table 3.14: Frequency of Criminal Background Checks for Center Staff.....	59
Table 3.15: State Policies About the Portability of Criminal Background Checks.....	60
Table 3.16: States That Require References for Hiring Center Staff .....	61
Table 3.17: States With Requirements for Orientation Training for Center Staff.....	62
Chart 3.6: Number of States With Requirements for Health and Safety Training for Center Staff .....	63
Table 3.18: Range of Child-Staff Ratio Requirements in States .....	65
Table 3.19: States That Do Not Regulate Group Size.....	66
Table 3.20: Range of Group Size Requirements .....	67
Table 3.21: States With Requirements for Staff Supervising Children.....	69
Table 3.22: States With Supervision Requirements for Specific Times/Activities .....	70
Table 3.23: States With Requirements for Supervision During Naptime.....	71
Table 3.24: States With Requirements for Supervision During Evening/Overnight Care ....	72
Table 3.25: States With Requirements for Supervision During Outdoor Play.....	73
Table 3.26: States With Requirements for Supervision During Large Group Activities .....	73
Table 3.27: States With Requirements for Supervision During Swimming/ Water Activities .....	74
Table 3.28: States With Requirements for Supervision of Children Traveling in Vehicles ...	75
Table 3.29: States With Requirements for Supervision During Field Trips .....	76
Table 3.30: States With Requirements for Physical Exams for Children .....	77
Chart 3.7: Number of States With Requirements for Child Immunizations .....	78
Table 3.31: States With Requirements for Nutrition for Children .....	79
Table 3.32: States That Specify Forms of Discipline Allowed.....	80
Chart 3.8: Number of States That Specify Forms of Prohibited Discipline.....	81
Table 3.33: States With Requirements for Activities .....	82
Table 3.34: States That Address Developmental Domains in Required Activities .....	84

Table 3.35: States That List Specific Activities Centers Must Provide to Address Developmental Domains .....	85
Table 3.36: States With Requirements for Equipment and Materials .....	86
Table 3.37: States With Requirements for Parent Communication .....	88
Table 3.38: States With Requirements for Types of Specialized Care .....	89
Table 3.39: States With Requirements for Reducing the Risk of SIDS .....	90
Table 3.40: State Requirements for the Frequency of Environmental Health Inspections...	91
Chart 3.9: State Requirements for the Amount of Indoor Space Per Child.....	92
Table 3.41: State Requirements for Amount of Indoor Space Per Child by Age Group.....	93
Chart 3.10: State Requirements for Amount of Outdoor Space Per Child .....	94
Table 3.42: States With Requirements for the Total Minimum Amount of Outdoor Space .....	95
Table 3.43: States With Requirements for the Condition of the Facility and/or Equipment .....	95
Table 3.44: States With Requirements for Equipment Safety .....	97
Table 3.45: States With Requirements for Outdoor Fencing.....	98
Table 3.46: State Requirements for the Frequency of Fire Inspections .....	99
Table 3.47: States With Requirements for Frequency of Fire Drills.....	100
Table 3.48: States With Requirements for Specific Emergency Preparedness .....	101
Chart 3.11: Number of States With Security Requirements .....	102
Table 3.49: States With Requirements for Transportation .....	103
Table 3.50: States With Requirements for Vehicle Safety Restraints for Children .....	104
Table 3.51: States With Requirements for Liability and Automobile Insurance.....	105
Chart 3.12: Number of States With Requirements for the Administration of Medication to Children .....	106
Table 3.52: States With Requirements for the Care of Mildly Ill Children .....	107
Table 3.53: States With Requirements for Incident Reporting .....	108
Table 3.54: States With Requirements for Hand Washing for Center Staff .....	109
Chart 3.13: Number of States That Specify Times When Hand Washing is Required for Center Staff .....	110
Table 3.55: States With Requirements for Washing Children’s Hands.....	111
Chart 3.14: Number of States That Specify Times When Children Must Wash Their Hands .....	112
Chart 3.15: Number of States With Requirements for Diapering.....	113
Table 3.56: States With Requirements About Smoking .....	114
Table 3.57: States With Requirements About the Presence of Firearms .....	115
Chart 3.16: Number of States With Requirements About Keeping Animals .....	116

#### **Part 4: Small Family Child Care Home Licensing Regulations in 2007**

Table 4.1: Years of Small FCC Home Regulation Revisions in States .....	117
Table 4.2: Type of Licensing Processes for Small FCC Homes .....	118
Table 4.3: Licensing Threshold for Small FCC Homes.....	119

---

Table 4.4: Maximum Number of Children Allowed in Small FCC Homes .....	119
Table 4.5: Elements Included in State Small FCC Home Licensing Definitions.....	121
Chart 4.1: Number of States That Regulate Small FCC Home Provider Roles.....	122
Table 4.6: State Minimum Age Requirements for Small FCC Home Provider Roles.....	123
Table 4.7: States With Requirements for High School Diploma and/or GED, Preservice Qualifications, and Ongoing Training .....	123
Table 4.8: States With Requirements for High School Diploma and/or GED.....	124
Table 4.9: States With Requirements for Preservice Qualifications.....	124
Table 4.10: Types of Minimum Preservice Qualifications Required .....	125
Table 4.11: States That Include Various Types of Training, Credentials, and Degrees in Qualification Alternatives.....	126
Table 4.12: States With Requirements for Experience in Preservice Qualifications.....	127
Table 4.13: States With Requirements for Ongoing Training Hours .....	128
Table 4.14: Number of Required Annual Ongoing Training Hours.....	128
Table 4.15: Most Common Number, Median, and Range of Ongoing Training Hour Requirements .....	129
Table 4.16: States That Specify Content and Delivery Methods of Ongoing Training Hours.....	129
Chart 4.2: Number of States With Requirements for Provider Health .....	130
Table 4.17: States With Requirements for Criminal Background Checks .....	131
Table 4.18: Frequency of Criminal Background Checks .....	132
Table 4.19: State Policies About the Portability of Criminal Background Checks.....	133
Table 4.20: States That Require References for Hiring Small FCC Home Providers .....	133
Table 4.21: States With Requirements for Orientation Training .....	134
Chart 4.3: Number of States With Requirements for Health and Safety Training .....	135
Table 4.22: States With Requirements for Supervising Children .....	136
Table 4.23: States With Supervision Requirements for Specific Times/Activities .....	138
Table 4.24: States With Requirements for Supervision During Naptime .....	139
Table 4.25: States With Requirements for Supervision During Evening/Overnight Care ...	140
Table 4.26: States With Requirements for Supervision During Outdoor Play.....	141
Table 4.27: States With Requirements for Supervision During Swimming/ Water Activities .....	141
Table 4.28: States With Requirements for Supervision of Children Traveling in Vehicles ..	142
Table 4.29: States With Requirements for Supervision During Field Trips .....	143
Table 4.30: States With Requirements for Physical Exams and/or Health Statements for Children .....	144
Chart 4.4: Number of States With Requirements for Child Immunizations .....	145
Table 4.31: States With Requirements for Nutrition for Children .....	146
Table 4.32: States That Specify Forms of Discipline Allowed.....	147
Chart 4.5: Number of States That Specify Forms of Prohibited Discipline.....	148
Table 4.33: States With Requirements for Activities .....	149
Table 4.34: States That Address Developmental Domains in Required Activities .....	151
Table 4.35: States That List Specific Activities Small FCC Homes Must Provide to Address Developmental Domains .....	152

Table 4.36: States With Requirements for Equipment and Materials .....	153
Table 4.37: States With Requirements for Parent Communication .....	154
Table 4.38: States With Requirements for Types of Specialized Care .....	155
Table 4.39: States With Requirements for Reducing the Risk of SIDS .....	156
Table 4.40: State Requirements for the Frequency of Environmental Health Inspections..	157
Chart 4.6: State Requirements for the Amount of Indoor Space Per Child.....	158
Chart 4.7: State Requirements for Amount of Outdoor Space Per Child .....	159
Table 4.41: States With Requirements for the Total Minimum Amount of Outdoor Space.....	160
Table 4.42: States With Requirements for the Condition of the Home and/or Equipment .....	160
Table 4.43: States With Requirements for Equipment Safety .....	161
Table 4.44: States With Requirements for Outdoor Fencing.....	162
Table 4.45: State Requirements for the Frequency of Fire Inspections .....	163
Table 4.46: States With Requirements for Frequency of Fire Drills.....	164
Table 4.47: States With Requirements for Smoke Detectors and Fire Extinguishers .....	165
Table 4.48: States With Requirements for Specific Emergency Preparedness .....	166
Chart 4.8: Number of States With Security Requirements .....	167
Table 4.49: States With Requirements for Transportation .....	168
Table 4.50: States With Requirements for Vehicle Safety Restraints for Children .....	169
Table 4.51: States With Requirements for Liability and Automobile Insurance .....	169
Chart 4.9: Number of States With Requirements for the Administration of Medication to Children .....	170
Table 4.52: States With Requirements for the Care of Mildly Ill Children .....	171
Table 4.53: States With Requirements for Incident Reporting .....	172
Table 4.54: States With Requirements for Hand Washing for Providers .....	173
Chart 4.10: Number of States That Specify Times When Hand Washing is Required for Providers .....	174
Table 4.55: States With Requirements for Washing Children’s Hands.....	175
Chart 4.11: Number of States That Specify Times When Children Must Wash Their Hands .....	176
Chart 4.12: Number of States With Requirements for Diapering.....	177
Table 4.56: States With Requirements About Smoking .....	178
Table 4.57: States With Requirements About the Presence of Firearms .....	179
Chart 4.13: Number of States With Requirements About Keeping Animals.....	180

## **Part 5: Large/Group Family Child Care Home Licensing Regulations in 2007**

Table 5.1: Years of Large/Group FCC Home Regulation Revisions in States.....	181
Table 5.2: Type of Licensing Process for Large/Group FCC Homes.....	182
Table 5.3: Minimum Number of Children Allowed in Large/Group FCC Homes .....	183
Table 5.4: Maximum Number of Children Allowed in Large/Group FCC Homes.....	183

Table 5.5: Elements Included in State Large/Group FCC Home Licensing Definitions .....	184
Chart 5.1: Number of States That Regulate Large/Group FCC Home Provider Roles .....	186
Table 5.6: State Minimum Age Requirements for Large/Group FCC Home Provider Roles .....	187
Table 5.7: States With Requirements for High School Diploma and/or GED, Preservice Qualifications, and Ongoing Training .....	187
Table 5.8: States With Requirements for High School Diploma and/or GED.....	188
Table 5.9: States With Requirements for Preservice Qualifications.....	188
Table 5.10: Types of Minimum Preservice Qualifications Required .....	189
Table 5.11: States That Include Various Types of Training, Credentials, and Degrees in Qualification Alternatives.....	190
Table 5.12: States With Requirements for Experience in Preservice Qualifications.....	192
Table 5.13: States With Requirements for Ongoing Training Hours .....	193
Table 5.14: Number of Required Annual Ongoing Training Hours.....	193
Table 5.15: Most Common Number, Median, and Range of Ongoing Training Hour Requirements .....	194
Table 5.16: States That Specify Content and Delivery Methods of Ongoing Training Hours.....	194
Chart 5.2: Number of States With Requirements for Provider Health .....	195
Table 5.17: States With Requirements for Criminal Background Checks .....	196
Table 5.18: Frequency of Criminal Background Checks .....	197
Table 5.19: State Policies About the Portability of Criminal Background Checks.....	198
Table 5.20: States That Require References for Hiring Large/Group FCC Home Providers .....	199
Table 5.21: States With Requirements for Orientation Training .....	200
Chart 5.3: Number of States With Requirements for Health and Safety Training .....	201
Table 5.22: States With Requirements for Supervising Children .....	202
Table 5.23: States With Supervision Requirements for Specific Times/Activities .....	204
Table 5.24: States With Requirements for Supervision During Naptime.....	205
Table 5.25: States With Requirements for Supervision During Evening/Overnight Care ...	206
Table 5.26: States With Requirements for Supervision During Outdoor Play.....	207
Table 5.27: States With Requirements for Supervision During Swimming/ Water Activities .....	207
Table 5.28: States With Requirements for Supervision of Children Traveling in Vehicles ..	208
Table 5.29: States With Requirements for Supervision During Field Trips .....	209
Table 5.30: States With Requirements for Physical Exams and/or Health Statements for Children .....	210
Chart 5.4: Number of States With Requirements for Child Immunizations .....	211
Table 5.31: States With Requirements for Nutrition for Children .....	212
Table 5.32: States That Specify Forms of Discipline Allowed.....	213
Chart 5.5: Number of States That Specify Forms of Prohibited Discipline.....	214
Table 5.33: States With Requirements for Activities .....	215
Table 5.34: States That Address Developmental Domains in Required Activities .....	217
Table 5.35: States That List Specific Activities Large/Group Homes Must Provide to Address Developmental Domains .....	218

---

Table 5.36: States With Requirements for Equipment and Materials .....	219
Table 5.37: States With Requirements for Parent Communication .....	220
Table 5.38: States With Requirements for Types of Specialized Care .....	221
Table 5.39: States With Requirements for Reducing the Risk of SIDS .....	222
Table 5.40: State Requirements for the Frequency of Environmental Health Inspections..	223
Chart 5.6: State Requirements for the Amount of Indoor Space Per Child.....	224
Chart 5.7: State Requirements for Amount of Outdoor Space Per Child .....	225
Table 5.41: States With Requirements for the Total Minimum Amount of Outdoor Space ..	226
Table 5.42: States With Requirements for the Condition of the Home and/or Equipment .....	226
Table 5.43: States With Requirements for Equipment Safety .....	227
Table 5.44: States With Requirements for Outdoor Fencing .....	229
Table 5.45: State Requirements for the Frequency of Fire Inspections .....	230
Table 5.46: States With Requirements for Frequency of Fire Drills.....	231
Table 5.47: States With Requirements for Smoke Detectors and Fire Extinguishers .....	231
Table 5.48: States With Requirements for Specific Emergency Preparedness .....	232
Chart 5.8: Number of States With Security Requirements .....	233
Table 5.49: States With Requirements for Transportation .....	234
Table 5.50: States With Requirements for Vehicle Safety Restraints for Children .....	235
Table 5.51: States With Requirements for Liability and Automobile Insurance .....	235
Chart 5.9: Number of States With Requirements for the Administration of Medication to Children .....	236
Table 5.52: States With Requirements for the Care of Mildly Ill Children .....	237
Table 5.53: States With Requirements for Incident Reporting .....	238
Table 5.54: States With Requirements for Hand Washing for Providers .....	239
Chart 5.10: Number of States That Specify Times When Hand Washing is Required for Providers .....	240
Table 5.55: States With Requirements for Washing Children’s Hands.....	241
Chart 5.11: Number of States That Specify Times When Children Must Wash Their Hands .....	242
Chart 5.12: Number of States With Requirements for Diapering.....	243
Table 5.56: States With Requirements About Smoking .....	244
Table 5.57: States With Requirements About the Presence of Firearms .....	245
Chart 5.13: Number of States With Requirements About Keeping Animals.....	246

